

HOMESTEAD_VALLEY, MILL VALLEY

This Marin Chapter CNPS list was started in March 2017

Sources: Woods Biological Consulting Inc. Botanical Inventory and Marabeth Grahame Bioblitz info. added 6/2017

ACANTHACEAE (ACANTHUS FAMILY)

Acanthus mollis

bear's britches

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AGAVACEAE (AGAVE FAMILY)

Agave americana

century plant

*

Chlorogalum pomeridianum

soap-root, star-lily

ALLIACEAE (ONION FAMILY)

Allium triquetrum

European wild onion

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AMARYLLIDACEAE (AMARYLLIS FAMILY)

Amaryllis belladonna

naked ladies

*

ANACARDIACEAE (SUMAC FAMILY)

Toxicodendron diversilobum

poison- oak

APIACEAE (CELERY FAMILY)

Angelica californica

woodland angelica

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Conium maculatum

poison hemlock

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Foeniculum vulgare

fennel

*

Heracleum maximum

cow parsnip

Lomatium dasycarpum

biscuit-root

Lomatium utriculatum

spring gold

Osmorhiza berteroii

sweet cicely

Perideridia kelloggii

yampah

Sanicula arctopoides

footsteps-of-spring

Sanicula bipinnatifida

red-purple sanicle

Sanicula crassicaulis

Pacific sanicle, snake-root

Scandix pecten-veneris

Venus's needle

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Torilis arvensis

hedge-parsley

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APOCYNACEAE (DOGBANE FAMILY)

Vinca major

Periwinkle

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AQUIFOLIACEAE (HOLLY FAMILY)

Ilex aquifolium

English holly

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ARACEAE (ARUM-LILY FAMILY)

Zantedeschia aethiopica

common calla

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ARALIACEAE (ARALIA FAMILY)

Aralia californica

elk clover

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Hedera helix

English ivy

ASTERACEAE (ASTER FAMILY)

Achillea millefolium

yarrow

Adenocaulon bicolor

trail-marker

Ageratina adenophora

thoroughwort

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Anaphalis margaritacea

pearly everlasting (but poss. another sp.)

Anisocarpus madioides

woodland madia

Artemisia californica

California sagebrush

Artemisia douglasiana

California mugwort

Baccharis pilularis ssp. consanguinea	coyote brush	*
Bellis perennis	English daisy	*
Bidens frondosa	sticktight, beggar ticks	*
Carduus pycnocephalus	Italian thistle	*
Cirsium vulgare	bull or spear thistle	*
Crepis vesicaria ssp. taraxacifolia	hawksbeard	*
Delairea odorata	Cape-ivy	*
Dittrichia graveolens	stinkweed	*
Erigeron karvinskianus	Santa Barbara daisy	*
Eurybia radulina	broad-leaved aster	
Gamochaeta ustulata	silver-rosette cudweed	
Helenium puberulum (prob. not bigelovii)	sneezeweed, rosilla	
Helichrysum petiolare	licorice plant	*
Helminthotheca echioides	bristly ox-tongue	*
Hemizonia congesta ssp. lutescens	hayfield tarplant	
Heterotheca sessiliflora ssp. bolanderiodes	woolly golden- aster	
Hieracium albiflorum	hawkweed	
Hypochaeris glabra	smooth cat's-ear	*
Hypochaeris radicata	hairy cat's-ear	*
Lactuca saligna	willowleaf lettuce	*
Lapsana communis	nipplewort	*
Lasthenia californica ssp. californica	coastal goldfields	
Logfia gallica	narrow cudweed	*
Madia sativa	coast tarplant	
Matricaria discoidea	pineapple weed	*
Pseudognaphalium californicum	California everlasting	
Senecio glomeratus	Australian fireweed	*
Senecio jacobaea (only one other Marin occurrence)	tansy ragwort	*
Senecio vulgaris	common groundsel	*
Silybum marianum	milk thistle	*
Soliva sessilis	soliva	*
Sonchus asper ssp. asper	prickly sowthistle	*
Sonchus oleraceus	smooth sowthistle	*
Symphyotrichum chilense	coast aster	
Taraxacum officinale	European dandelion	*
Tragopogon porrifolius	salsify	*
Wyethia angustifolia	narrow-leaf mule-ears	

BERBERIDACEAE (BARBERRY FAMILY)

Mahonia (Berberis) pinnata ssp. pinnata

Oregon-grape, short leaf

BETULACEAE (BIRCH FAMILY)

Corylus cornuta ssp. californica

Ca. hazelnut

BLECHNACEAE (DEER FERN FAMILY)

Woodwardia fimbriata

chain fern

BORAGINACEAE (BORAGE FAMILY)

Cynoglossum grande
Echium candicans
Myosotis latifoliahound's tongue
pride of Madeira
weedy forget-me not

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BRASSICACEAE (MUSTARD FAMILY)

Barbarea orthoceras
Cardamine californica
Cardamine oligosperma
Hirschfeldia incana
Lepidium didymumwintercress
milkmuids
bittercress
summer mustard
wart-cress

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Nasturtium officinale	watercress	*
Raphanus raphanistrum	wild radish (yellow)	*
Raphanus sativus	wild radish (pink or white)	*
Sisymbrium officinale	hedge mustard	*
CAPRIFOLIACEAE (HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY)		
Lonicera hispidula	California honeysuckle	
Lonicera involucrata var. ledebourii	twinberry honeysuckle	
Symporicarpos albus var. laevigatus	tall bush snowberry	
Symporicarpos mollis	low-bush hairy snowberry	
CARYOPHYLLACEAE (PINK FAMILY)		
Cardionema ramosissimum (but prob. Paronychia franciscana)	spiny sandmat	
Silene gallica	windmill pink	*
Spergularia rubra	common pink spurrey	*
Stellaria media	common chickweed	*
Stellaria nitens	slender shining chickweed	
COMMELINACEAE (SPIDERWORT FAMILY)		
Tradescantia fluminensis	spiderwort	*
CONVOLVULACEAE (BINDWEED FAMILY)		
Calystegia purpurata ssp. purpurata	common morning glory	
Calystegia subacaulis ssp. subacaulis	short-stem morning glory	
Convolvulus arvensis	field bindweed	*
Dichondra donelliana	pony's foot	
Ipomoea indica	blue morning-glory	*
CRASSULACEAE (STONECROP FAMILY)		
Crassula connata	sand pigmy-weed	
Dudleya cymosa ssp. cymosa or D. farinosa	rock- lettuce	
CUCURBITACEAE (CUCUMBER FAMILY)		
Marah fabacea	green-flowered manroot	
CUPRESSACEAE (CYPRESS FAMILY)		
Hesperocyparis macrocarpa	Monterey cypress	*
CYPERACEAE (SEDGE FAMILY)		
Carex amplifolia	wide-leaved sedge	
Cyperus eragrostis	umbrella-sedge	
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE (BRACKEN FERN FAMILY)		
Pteridium aquilinum var. pubescens	western bracken-fern	
DIPSACACEAE (TEASEL FAMILY)		
Dipsacus sativus	white teasel	*
Scabiosa atropurpurea	pincushion scabious	
DRYOPTERIDACEAE (WOOD FERN FAMILY)		
Dryopteris arguta	common wood fern	
Polystichum munitum	sword fern	
EQUISETACEAE (HORSETAIL FAMILY)		
Equisetum hyemale	scouring rush	
Equisetum telmateia ssp. braunii	giant horsetail	

ERICACEAE (HEATHER FAMILY)

<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	madrone
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	evergreen huckleberry

EUPHORBIACEAE (SPURGE FAMILY)

<i>Croton setigerus</i>	turkey-mullein
<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	oblong spurge
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	petty spurge

FABACEAE (FAVA BEAN FAMILY)

<i>Acacia dealbata</i> (was <i>A. decurrens</i>)	silver wattle
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	black-wood acacia
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>	Kangaroo-thorn (E. Marin Is.)
<i>Acmispon brachycarpus</i>	colchita, hairy hill lotus
<i>Acmispon parviflorus</i>	tiny-flowered lotus
<i>Acmispon wrangelianus</i>	sub-pinnate lotus
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	pink mimosa tree
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scots' broom
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	French broom
<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> ssp. <i>vestitus</i>	hillside pea
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> (prob. <i>L tenuis</i>)	bird's-foot trefoil
<i>Lupinus albifrons</i>	silver-leaf lupine
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	small-flowered annual lupine
<i>Lupinus microcarpus</i> var. <i>densiflorus</i>	chick lupine
<i>Lupinus nanus</i>	sky lupine
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	spotted bur-clover, Calvary-clover
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	bur-clover
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish broom
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	hop clover
<i>Trifolium depauperatum</i> var. <i>amplectens</i>	sac-clover
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	clustered clover
<i>Trifolium gracilentum</i>	pin-point clover
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	rose clover
<i>Trifolium macraei</i>	twinhead clover
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	subterranean clover
<i>Trifolium wildenovii</i>	tomcat clover
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i>	hairy red-flowered vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	narrow-leaved common vetch
<i>Vicia villosa</i> ssp. <i>varia</i>	blue-purple vetch

FAGACEAE (BEECH FAMILY)

<i>Notholithocarpus densiflorus</i>	tanbark oak
<i>Quercus agrifolia</i> var. <i>agrifolia</i>	coast live oak

GARRYACEAE (GARRYA FAMILY)

<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	silktassel
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GERANIACEAE (GERANIUM FAMILY)

<i>Erodium botrys</i>	longfruit broad-leaf filaree
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	red-stem filaree
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	white-stem filaree
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina cranesbill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	cut-leaved cranesbill
<i>Geranium molle</i>	soft-leaved cranesbill
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	smooth-leaved herb-robert
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	hairy-leaved herb-robert

GROSSULARIACEAE (GOOSEBERRY FAMILY)

Ribes menziesii var. *menziesii*

Menzies' gooseberry

HYDRANGEACEAE (HYDRANGEA FAMILY)

Philadelphus sp. (prob. not *lewisii*)

mock-orange *

HYPERICACEAE (ST. JOHN'S WORT FAMILY)

Hypericum perforatum ssp. *perforatum*

Klamathweed, St. John's-wort *

IRIDACEAE (IRIS FAMILY)

Chasmanthe floribunda
Crocosmia X*crocosmiiflora*
Iris douglasiana "var. *major*"
Iris foetidissima
Iris germanica
Iris macrosiphon
Romulea rosea
Sisyrinchium bellum

chasmantine *
montbretia *
Douglas' iris
stinking gladdon *
bearded iris *
ground iris
pink sandcrocus *
blue-eyed-grass

JUNCACEAE (RUSH FAMILY)

Juncus balticus ssp. *ater*
Juncus bufonius var. *bufonius*
Juncus lescurii (unusual habitat)
Juncus patens
Juncus occidentalis (or *J. tenuis*)
Juncus xiphioides
Luzula comosa

wiry rush
toad rush
saltmarsh/ dune rush
blue-green rush
western grass-leaved rush
iris-leaved rush
woodland wood-rush

LAMIACEAE (MINT FAMILY)

Ajuga reptans
Clinopodium douglasii
Lavendula stoechas
Mentha pulegium
Monardella villosa ssp. *villosa*
Prunella vulgaris var. *lanceolata*
Stachys rigida var. *quercentorum*

bugle *
yerba buena
French lavender *
European pennyroyal *
hairy coyote mint
large-flowered native selfheal
woodland hedgenettle

LAURACEAE (LAUREL FAMILY)

Umbellularia californica

California bay- laurel, pepperwood

LILIACEAE (LILY FAMILY)

Calochortus umbellatus
Clintonia andrewsiana
Fritillaria affinis var. *affinis*
Fritillaria lanceolata var. *tristulis*
Prosartes hookeri
Scoliopus bigelovii

Oakland star-tulip LIST 4.2
clintonia
mission bells
Pt. Reyes chocolate lily LIST 1B.1
green fairy-bell
fetid adder's tongue

LINACEAE (FLAX FAMILY)

Linum bienne

pale flax *

LYTHRACEAE (LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY)

Lythrum hyssopifolia

loosestrife

MALVACEAE (MALLOW FAMILY)

Malva parviflora
Sidalcea malviflora ssp. *laciniata*/or ssp. *malviflora*

cheese-weed *
upright checkerbloom (commonest ssp. in County)

MELANTHIACEAE (FALSE HELLEBORE FAMILY)

Toxicoscordion fremontii
Trillium chloropetalum
Trillium ovatum

zigadene, death camas
 giant wakerobin
 redwood wakerobin

MONTIACEAE (MONTIA FAMILY)

Calandrinia menziesii
Claytonia perfoliata ssp. *perfoliata*
Claytonia sibirica
Montia fontana

redmaids
 miners' lettuce
 candy-stripe claytonia
 water montia, blinks

MORACEAE (MULBERRY FAMILY)

Ficus carica

edible fig *

MYRICACEAE (BAYBERRY FAMILY)

Morella californica

California wax- myrtle

MYRSINACEAE (MYRSINE FAMILY)

Anagallis (Lysimachia) arvensis
Trientalis (Lysimachia) latifolia

scarlet pimpernel
 Pacific star-flower

MYRTACEAE (MYRTLE FAMILY)

Eucalyptus globulus

Tasmanian bluegum *

ONAGRACEAE (EVENING-PRIMROSE FAMILY)

Epilobium ciliatum ssp. *ciliatum*
Epilobium ciliatum ssp. *watsonii*
Taraxia ovata

hairy willowherb
 coastal willowherb
 grassland sun-cups

ORCHIDACEAE (ORCHID FAMILY)

Corallorrhiza maculata var. *occidentalis*
Epipactis helleborine

(oak-parasitic) non-spotted coral-root
 European helleborine orchid *

OROBANCHACEAE (BROOMRAPE FAMILY)

Castilleja densiflora ssp. *densiflora* (prob. NOT *C. exserta*)
Pedicularis densiflora
Triphysaria pusilla

common owl's clover
 Indian warrior
 least owl's-clover

OXALIDACEAE (WOOD-SORREL FAMILY)

Oxalis corniculata
Oxalis incarnata
Oxalis pes-caprae
Oxalis pilosa
Oxalis purpurea

lawn oxalis *
 pale oxalis *
 Bermuda-buttercup, sourgrass *
 annual wood sorrel *
 deep pink oxalis *

PAPAVERACEAE (POPPY FAMILY)

Eschscholzia californica
Fumaria capreolata

California poppy
 ramping fumitory *

PASSIFLORACEAE (PASSION FLOWER FAMILY)

Passiflora mixta

passionflower

PHRYMACEAE (LOPSEED FAMILY)

Mimulus (Diplacus) aurantiacus ssp. *aurantiacus*

orange bush monkeyflower

PINACEAE (PINE FAMILY)

Pinus radiata
Pseudotsuga menziesii var. *menziesii*

Monterey pine *
 Douglas-fir

PITTOSPORACEAE (PITTOSPORUM FAMILY)

Pittosporum crassifolium
Pittosporum eugenioides
Pittosporum tenuifolium
Pittosporum undulatum

red-flowered pittosporum *
 ta-ra-ta *
 ta-whi-hi *
 Victorian-box *

PLANTAGINACEAE (PLANTAIN FAMILY)

Antirrhinum orontium
Plantago erecta
Plantago lanceolata

weasel snout *
 dwarf plantain
 ribwort, English plantain *

POACEAE (GRASS FAMILY)

Agrostis pallens
Aira caryophyllea
Arrenatherium elatius
Avena barbata
Avena fatua
Brachypodium distachyon
Briza maxima
Briza minor
Bromus carinatus var. *carinatus*
Bromus diandrus
Bromus hordeaceus
Bromus laevipes
Bromus madritensis ssp. *rubens*
Bromus sterilis
Cortaderia jubata
Cynosurus echinatus
Dactylis glomerata
Danthonia californica
Ehrharta erecta
Elymus glaucus ssp. *glaucus*
Festuca bromoides
Festuca californica
Festuca idahoensis
Festuca myuros
Festuca perennis
Festuca pratensis
Holcus lanatus
Hordeum marinum ssp. *gussoneanum*
Hordeum murinum ssp. *leporinum*
Koeleria macrantha
Melica californica
Melica imperfecta
Melica subulata
Melica torreyana
Poa annua
Poa secunda ssp. *secunda*
Polypogon monspeliensis
Stipa miliacea var. *miliacea*
Stipa pulchra
Stipa purpurata

variable bentgrass
 silver hairgrass *
 false-oat *
 slim oat *
 fat oat *
 silica grass *
 rattlesnake grass *
 little rattlesnake grass *
 California brome
 ripgut brome *
 soft brome, chess *
 woodland brome
 foxtail chess *
 poverty brome *
 tall-stem pampas grass *
 dogtail grass *
 orchard grass *
 Ca. oatgrass
 green veldtgrass *
 blue wildrye
 brome-like annual fescue *
 California giant fescue
 Idaho fescue
 mouse-tail fescue *
 annual and perennial ryegrasses *
 meadow fescue *
 velvet grass *
 foxtail barley *
 farmers' foxtail *
 Junegrass
 grassland melicgrass
 melicgrass
 Alaska oniongrass
 slender melicgrass
 annual bluegrass *
 early bluegrass, malpais bluegrass
 annual beardgrass *
 smilograss *
 purple needlegrass
 Chilean grass *

POLYGALACEAE (MILKWORT FAMILY)

Polygala californica

pink-flowered milkwort

POLYGONACEAE (BUCKWHEAT FAMILY)

Eriogonum nudum var. *nudum*
Muhlenbeckia complexa
Rumex acetosella
Rumex conglomeratus
Rumex crispus
Rumex pulcher

nude buckwheat
mattress-vine
sheep sorrel (dioecious)
clustered dock
curly dock
fiddle dock

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POLYPODIACEAE (POLYPODY FERN FAMILY)

Polypodium californicum
Polypodium calirhiza (not in Howell)

Ca. rock polypody
woodland polypody fern

PORTULACACEAE (PURSLANE FAMILY)

Portulaca oleracea

common purslane

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PRIMULACEAE (PRIMROSE FAMILY)

Primula (was *Dodecatheon*) *hendersonii*

shooting stars

PTERIDACEAE (BRAKE FERN FAMILY)

Adiantum jordanii
Pellaea andromedifolia
Pentagramma triangularis ssp. *triangularis*

California maidenhair
coffee fern
goldback fern

RANUNCULACEAE (BUTTERCUP FAMILY)

Aquilegia formosa
Clematis vitalba
Delphinium nudicaule
Ranunculus californicus var. *californicus*
Ranunculus muricatus
Thalictrum fendleri var. *polycarpum*

red columbine
traveller's joy
red larkspur
California buttercup
spiny-fruit buttercup
tall meadowrue

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*

RHAMNACEAE (BUCKTHORN FAMILY)

Frangula californica ssp. *californica*

coffeeberry

ROSACEAE (ROSE FAMILY)

Acaena pinnatifida var. *californica*
Aphanes occidentalis
Amelanchier utahensis
Cotoneaster franchetii
Cotoneaster lacteus
Cotoneaster pannosus
Crataegus monogyna
Drymocallis glandulosa var. *wrangleiana*
Fragaria vesca
Heteromeles arbutifolia
Holodiscus discolor
Oemleria cerasiformis
Prunus cerasifera
Rosa gymnocarpa var. *gymnocarpa*
Rubus armeniacus
Rubus parviflorus
Rubus ursinus

Ca. acaena
parsley-piert
serviceberry
Franchet's cotoneaster
big-leaved cotoneaster
small-leaved cotoneaster
European red-fruit hawthorn
sticky cinquefoil
woodland wild strawberry
toyon, Christmasberry
ocean-spray,
osoberry, Indian plum
cherry-plum
woodland rose
“Himalaya” blackberry
thimbleberry
California blackberry

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RUBIACEAE (MADDER FAMILY)		
<i>Galium aparine</i>	goose-grass bedstraw	*
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented forest bedstraw	
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	field madder	*
RUSCACEAE (BUTCHER'S - BROOM FAMILY)		
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	fat Solomon-seal	
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	slim Solomon-seal	
SALICACEAE (WILLOW FAMILY)		
<i>Salix lasiolepis</i>	arroyo willow	
SAPINDACEAE (SOAPBERRY FAMILY)		
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	bigleaf maple	
<i>Aesculus californica</i>	California buckeye	
SAXIFRAGACEAE (SAXIFRAGE FAMILY)		
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	alum root	
<i>Lithophragma affine</i>	woodland star	
<i>Micranthes californica</i>	Ca. saxifrage	
SCROPHULARIACEAE (FIGWORT FAMILY)		
<i>Scrophularia californica</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	bee- plant, figwort	
SELAGINACEAE (SPIKE- MOSS FAMILY)		
<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	Wallace's spike-moss	
SOLANACEAE (NIGHTSHADE FAMILY)		
<i>Solanum aviculare</i>	tall shrubby nightshade (w/purple fls.)	*
TAXODIACEAE (REDWOOD FAMILY)		
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	coast redwood	
THEMIDACEAE (BRODIAEA FAMILY)		
<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>capitatum</i>	bluedicks, wild hyacinth	
<i>Triteleia laxa</i>	Ithuriel's spear, wally-basket	
TROPAEOLACEAE (TROPAEOLUM FAMILY)		
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	garden nasturtium	*
URTICACEAE (NETTLE FAMILY)		
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>holosericea</i>	robust stinging nettle	
VALERIANACEAE (VALERIAN FAMILY)		
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Jupiter's beard, valerian	*
<i>Plectritis congesta</i> ssp. <i>brachystemon</i>	seablush	
VIOLACEAE (VIOLET FAMILY)		
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	redwood violet	
WOODSIACAE (WOODSIA FERN FAMILY)		
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>cyclosorum</i>	north- western lady fern	

Notes

- Non-native plants or natives planted out of natural, native location.

CNPS Rare Plant Codes:

LIST 1B	Listed in the C.N.P.S. Inventory of Rare & Endangered Plants, as of highest priority.
LIST 2	Plants rare in Ca. but occur elsewhere.
LIST 3	more info. needed
LIST 4	limited distribution

Additional decimal ranking for degree of threat to populations:

0.1 seriously-threatened, 0.2 moderately threatened 0.3 no obvious threats